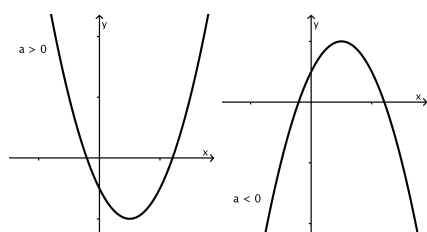


$$\Delta > 0$$

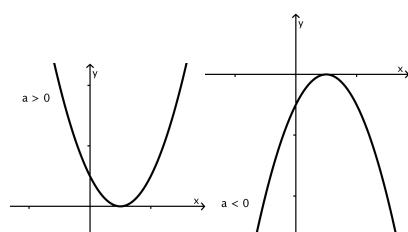
2 real unequal  
(different) roots



If  $\Delta$  is a perfect square, the roots are rational.  
If  $\Delta$  is not a perfect square, the roots are irrational.

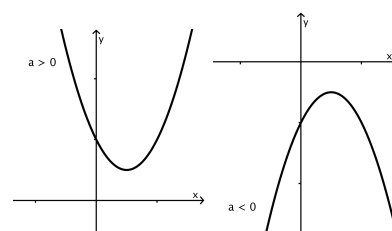
$$\Delta = 0$$

1 real root or  
2 equal roots



$$\Delta < 0$$

no real roots



positive definite

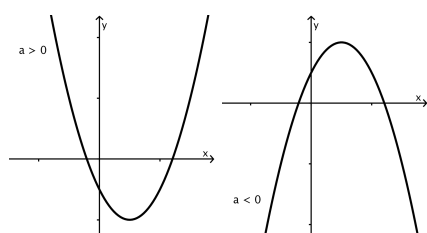
negative definite

**The Discriminant**  $\Delta = b^2 - 4ac$

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$$\Delta > 0$$

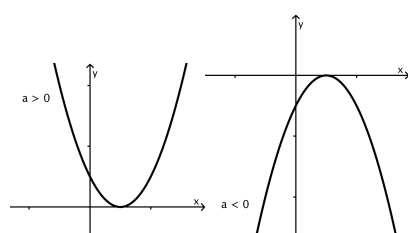
2 real unequal  
(different) roots



If  $\Delta$  is a perfect square, the roots are rational.  
If  $\Delta$  is not a perfect square, the roots are irrational.

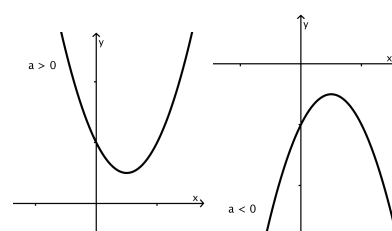
$$\Delta = 0$$

1 real root or  
2 equal roots



$$\Delta < 0$$

no real roots



positive definite

negative definite

**The Discriminant**  $\Delta = b^2 - 4ac$

$$0 > \nabla$$

$$0 = \nabla$$

$$0 < \nabla$$

$$0 > \nabla$$

$$0 = \nabla$$

$$0 < \nabla$$